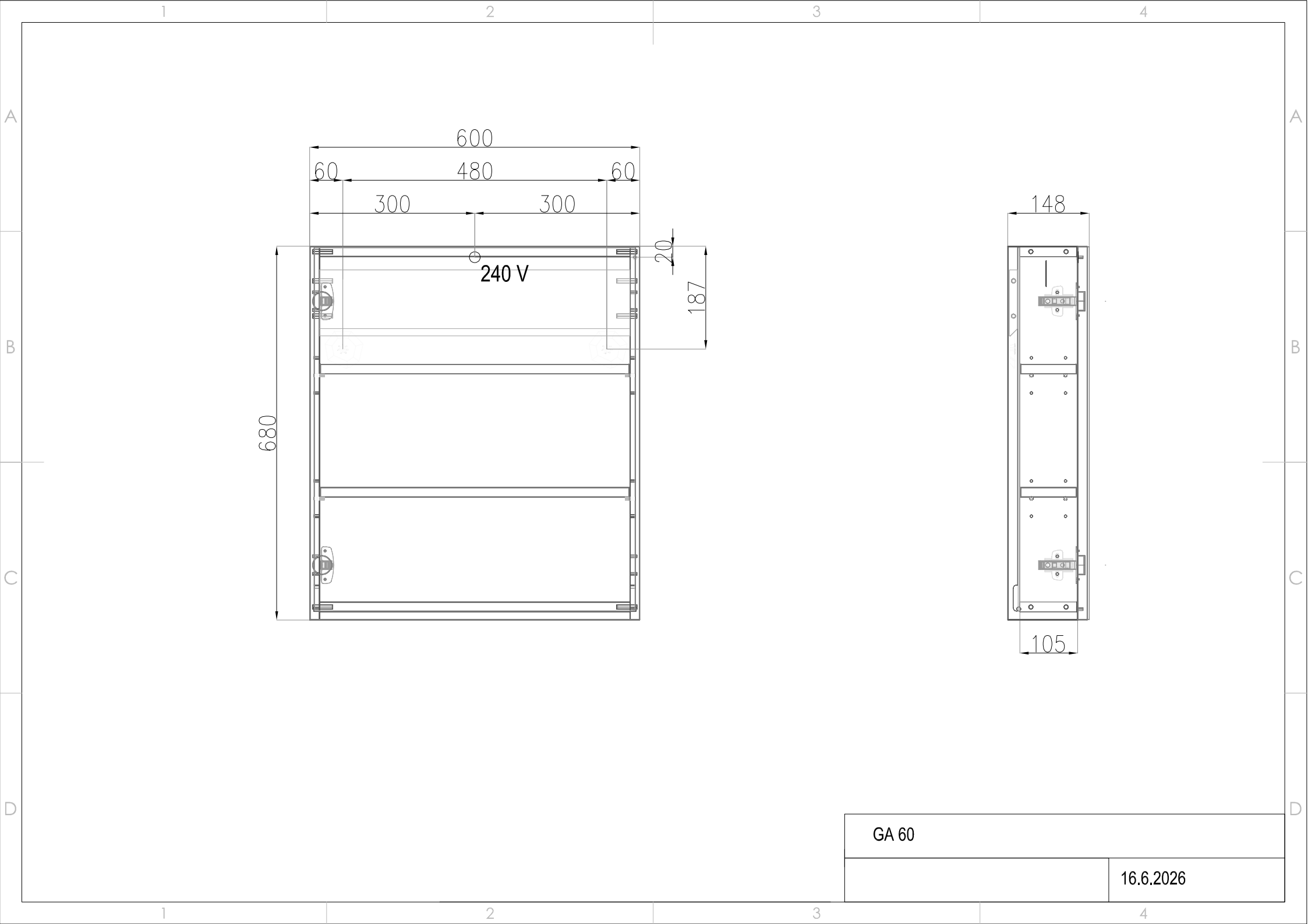




GA 60

16.6.2026